

# **3-MEMORY TONE/PULSE DIALER WITH SAVE, KEYTONE, LOCK AND HANDFREE FUNCTIONS**

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The W91560N series are tone/pulse switchable telephone dialers with three memories, keytone or lock, and handfree dialing control. These chips are fabricated using Winbond's high-performance CMOS technology and thus offer good performance in low-voltage, low-power operations.

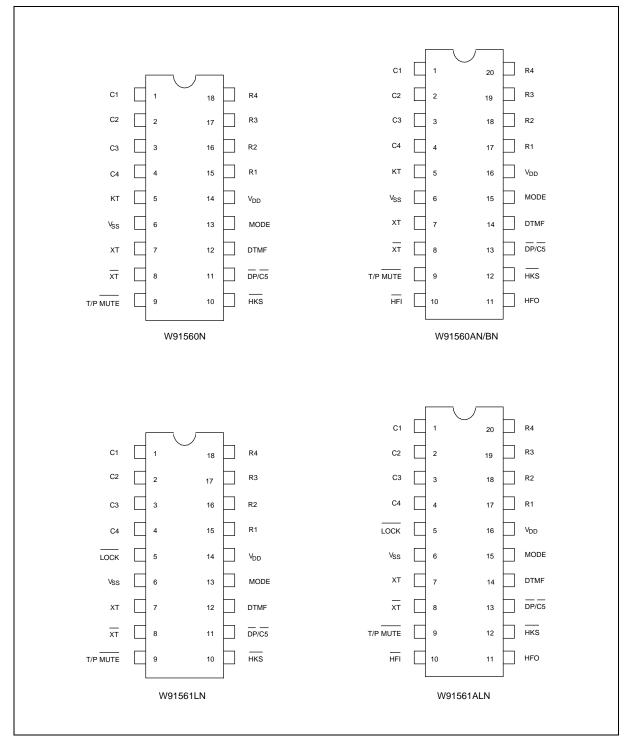
#### FEATURES

- DTMF/pulse switchable dialer
- Two by 32 digit redial and save memory
- Three by 16 digit one-touch direct repertory memory
- Pulse-to-tone (\*/T) keypad for long distance call operation
- Cascaded dialing
- Uses  $5 \times 5$  keyboard
- Easy operation with redial, flash, pause, and \*/T keypads
- Pause, P→T (pulse-to-tone) can be stored as a digit in memory
- On-hook debounce time: 150 mS (Unlock Mode), 200 mS (Lock Mode)
- 0 or 9 dialing inhibition pin for PABX system or long distance dialing lock out
- Dialing rate (10 ppS or 20 ppS) selectable by bonding option
- Minimum tone output duration: 93 mS
- Minimum intertone pause: 93 mS
- Pause time: 3.6 sec.
- 300 mS off-hook delay in lock mode (DP remains low for 300 mS while off hook)
- Flash break time (73 mS, 100 mS, 300 mS, or 600 mS) selectable by keypad; pause time is 1.0S
- Make/break ratio (40:60 or 33.3:66.7) selectable by MODE pin
- Key tone output for valid keypad entry recognition
- On-chip power-on reset
- Uses 3.579545 MHz crystal or ceramic resonator
- 18 or 20-pin dual-in-line plastic package
- The different dialers in the W91560N series are shown in the following table:

TYPE NO.	REPLACEMENT TYPE NO.	PULSE (ppS)	FLASH (mS)	KEY TONE	LOCK	HANDFREE DIALING	PACKAGE (PINS)
W91560N	W91560	10	600/300/73/100	Yes	-	-	18
W91560AN	W91560A	10	600/300/73/100	Yes	-	Yes	20
W91560BN	W91560B	20	600/300/73/100	Yes	-	Yes	20
W91561LN	W91561L	10	600/300/73/100	-	Yes	-	18
W91561ALN	W91561ALN	10	600/300/73/100	-	Yes	Yes	20



#### **PIN CONFIGURATIONS**







### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

SYMBOL	18-PIN	20-PIN	I/O	FUNCTION
Column- Row Inputs	1–4 & 15–18	1–4 & 17–20	I	The keyboard input is compatible with a standard 5 x 5 keyboard, an inexpensive single contact (Form A) keyboard, and electronic input.
				In normal operation, any single button can be pushed to produce dual tone, pulses, or function. Activation of two or more buttons will result in no response except for single tone.
ХТ	7	7	Ι	A built-in inverter provides oscillation with an inexpensive 3.579545 MHz crystal. The oscillator ceases when a keypad input is not sensed. The crystal frequency deviation is 0.02%.
XT	8	8	0	Crystal oscillator output pin.
T/P MUTE	9	9	0	The T/P MUTE is a conventional CMOS N-channel open drain output.
				The output transistor is switched on low level during dialing sequence (both pulse and tone mode). Otherwise, it is switched off.
MODE	13	15	I	Pulling mode pin to Vss places dialer in tone mode.
				Pulling mode pin to VDD places dialer in pulse mode with M/B ratio of 40:60 (10 ppS, except for W91560BN, which is 20 ppS).
				Leaving mode pin floating places dialer in pulse mode with M/B ratio of 33.3:66.7 (10 ppS, except for W91560BN, which is 20 ppS).
HKS	10	12	I	The $\overline{\text{HKS}}$ (hook switch) input is used to sense whether the handset is on-hook or off-hook.
				In on-hook state, $\overline{HKS}$ = 1: chip is in sleeping mode, no operation.
				In off-hook state, $\overline{HKS}$ = 0: chip is enabled for normal operation.
				$\overline{\text{HKS}}$ pin is pulled to VDD by internal resistor.
КТ	5 (except for W91561LN)	5 (except for W91561ALN)	0	The key tone output is a conventional CMOS inverter. The key tone is generated when any valid key is pressed; the KT pin generates a 1.2 KHz square wave at 35 mS. When no key is pressed, the KT pin remains in low state.



Pin Description, continued

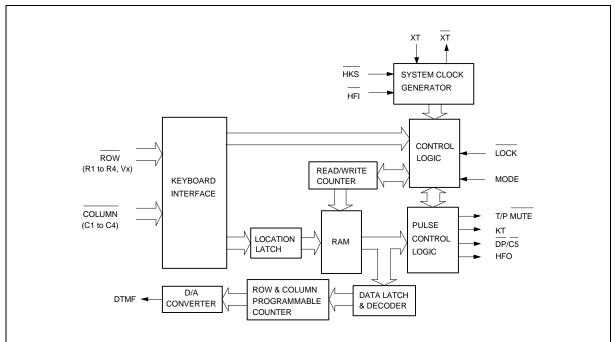
SYMBOL	18-PIN	20-PIN	I/O			FUNCTION	l		
LOCK	5 (only for W91561LN)	5 (only for W91561ALN)	I	The function of this terminal is to prevent "0" dialing and "9" dialing under PABX system long distance call control. When the first key input after reset is 0 or 9, all key inputs, including the 0 or 9 key, become invalid and the chip generates no output. The telephone is reinitialized by a reset. The function of the LOCK pin is shown below:					
					FU	NCTION			
				V <sub>DD</sub>	"0", "9" c	lialing inhibited	i		
				Floating	Normal	dialing mode			
				V <sub>SS</sub>	"0" dialir	ng inhibited			
				·					
DP/C5	11	13	0	N-channel open drain dialing pulse output. Flash key will cause $\overrightarrow{DP}$ to be active in either tone mode or pulse mode. In lock mode, the $\overrightarrow{DP}$ remains low for 300 mS during off- hook delay time. The timing diagram for pulse mode is shown in Figure 1 (a, b, c, d).					
DTMF	12	14	0	During pulse dialing, this pin remains in low state regardless of keypad input. In the tone mode, it will output a dual or single tone. A detailed timing diagram for tone mode is shown in Figure 2(a, b, c, d).					
					OUTPUT FRE				
					Specified 697	Actual 699	Error % +0.28		
				R1 R2	770	766	-0.52		
				R3	852	848	-0.47		
				R4	941	948	+0.74		
				C1	1209	1216	+0.57		
				C2	1336	1332	-0.30		
				C3	1477	1472	-0.34		
Vdd, Vss	14, 6	16, 6	Ι		it pins for th Vss is the	ne dialer chi ground.	p. Vod is tł	ne main	



Pin Description, continued

SYMBOL	18-PIN	20-PIN	I/O		FUNCTION					
HFI,	-	10, 11	I, O	Handfree cor	ntrol pin	s.				
HFÓ				A low pulse on the HFI input pin toggles the handfree control state. Status of the handfree control state is listed in the following table:						
				CURRENT STATE NEXT STATE				]		
				HOOK SW.	HFO	INPUT	HFO	DIALING	]	
				-	Low		High	Yes		
				On Hook	High	HFI V	Low	No		
				Off Hook	High		Low	Yes		
				On Hook	-	Off Hook	Low	Yes		
				Off Hook	Low	On Hook	Low	No		
				Off Hook	High	On Hook	High	Yes	1	
				HFI pin is pu Detailed timir		•			_	

#### **BLOCK DIAGRAM**





#### FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

#### **Keyboard Operation**

C2	C3	C4	DP/C5	_
2	3	S	M1	R1
5	6	F4	M2	R2
8	9		M3	R3
0	#	R/P	SAVE	R4
F2	F3			Vx
	2 5 8 0	2 3 5 6 8 9 0 #	2 3 S   5 6 F4   8 9    0 # R/P	2 3 S M1   5 6 F4 M2   8 9 M3   0 # R/P SAVE

- S: Store function key
- R/P: Redial and pause function key
- \*/T: \* in tone mode and  $P \rightarrow T$  key in pulse mode
- · SAVE: Save function key for one-touch 32-digit memory
- M1 to M3: One-touch memory

• F1, ..., F4: Flash function keys: F1 = 600 mS, F2 = 300 mS, F3 = 73 mS, F4 = 100 mS, and all flash pause time is 1.0 mS

Note: Mn = M1, ..., M3; \*/T, #, Pause.

#### **Normal Dialing**



1. D1, D2, ..., Dn will be dialed out.

2. Dialing length is unlimited, but redial is inhibited if length exceeds 32 digits in nomal dialing.

#### Redialing



1. The redial memory content will be D1, D2, ..., Dn.

2. The R/P key can execute the redial function only as first key-in after off-hook; otherwise, it will execute the pause function.



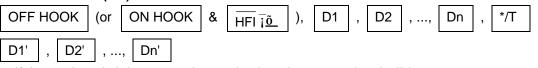
Number Store
1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI iõ ), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , S
, S , Mn
a. If the sequence of dialed digits D1, D2,, Dn has not S will be ignored. finished,
b. D1, D2,, Dn will be dialed out and stored in memory location Mn.
2. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI io ), S , D1 , D2 ,, Dn
, S , Mn
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be stored in memory location Mn but will not be dialed out. b. R/P and */T keys can be stored as a digit in memory, but R/P key cannot be the first
digit. In store R/P is the pause function key. mode,
c. The store mode is released after the store function is executed or when the state of the hook switch changes or the flash function is executed.
Save
1. OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI io ), D1 , D2 ,, Dn , SAVE
a. D1, D2,, Dn will be dialed out.
b. If the dialing D1 to Dn is finished, pressing SAVE will cause D1 to Dn to be of
duplicated to save memory.
2. ON HOOK , OFF HOOK (or $HFI \overline{i0}$ ), SAVE
D1 to Dn will be dialed out after the SAVE key is pressed.
Repertory Dialing
OFF HOOK (or ON HOOK & HFI io ), Mn (or SAVE )
The content of memory location Mn (or save) will be dialed out.
Access Pause
Access Pause

2. The pause function is executed in normal dialing or redialing or memory dialing.



3. The pause function timing diagram is shown in Figure 4.

#### Pulse-to-Tone (\*/T)

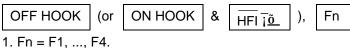


- 1. If the mode switch is set to pulse mode, then the output signal will be:
  - D1, D2, ..., Dn, Pause, D1', D2', ..., Dn' (Pulse) (Tone)
- 2. If the mode switch is set to tone mode, then the output signal will be:

D1, D2, ..., Dn, \* , D1', D2', ..., Dn' (Tone) (Tone)

- 3. The dialer remains in tone mode when the digits have been dialed out and can be reset to pulse mode only by going on-hook.
- 4. The function timing diagram is shown in Figure 5.

#### Flash

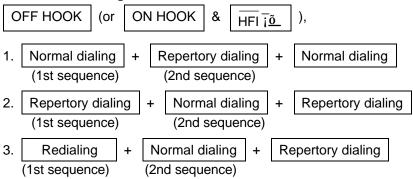


2. If Fn is pressed, the dialer will execute flash break time of 600 mS (F1), 300 mS (F2),

73 mS (F3), or 100 mS (F4). The flash pause time is 1.0 second.

- 3. Flash key cannot be stored as a digit in memory. The flash key has first priority among keyboard functions.
- 4. The system will return to the initial state after the flash pause time is finished.
- 5. The flash function timing diagram is shown in Figure 6.

#### **Cascaded Dialing**



4. Redialing and save dialing is valid only as the first key-in.



#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATING	UNIT
DC Supply Voltage	Vdd-Vss	-0.3 to +7.0	V
Input/Output Voltage	VIL	Vss -0.3	V
	Vін	Vdd +0.3	V
	Vol	Vss -0.3	V
	Vон	Vdd +0.3	V
Power Dissipation	PD	120	mW
Operating Temperature	Topr	-20 to +70	°C
Storage Temperature	Тѕтс	-55 to +150	°C

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS

(VDD-VSS = 2.5V, Fosc. = 3.58 MHz, TA =  $25^{\circ}$  C, All outputs unloaded)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating Voltage	Vdd	-	2.0	-	5.5	V
Operating Current	IOP	Tone	-	0.40	0.60	mA
		Pulse	-	0.20	0.40	mA
Standby Current	ISB	HKS = 0, No load & No key entry	-	-	15	μA
Memory Retention Current	lmr	$\overline{\text{HKS}}$ = 1, VDD = 1.0V	-	-	0.2	μA
Tone Output Voltage	Vто	Row group, RL = 5 K $\Omega$	130	150	170	mVrm s
Pre-emphasis	-	Col/Row, VDD = 2.0 to 5.5V	1	2	3	dB
DTMF Distortion	Тно	$RL = 5 K\Omega$ , $VDD = 2.0 to$ 5.5V	-	-30	-23	dB
DTMF Output DC Level	VTDC	$RL = 5 K\Omega$ , $VDD = 2.0 to$ 5.5V	1.0	-	3.0	V
DTMF Output Sink Current	Itl	VTO = 0.5V	0.2	-	-	mA
DP Output Sink Current	IPL	VPO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA



#### DC Characteristics, continued

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
T/P MUTE Output Sink Current	IML	VMO = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
KT Drive/Sink	Іктн	VKTH = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
Current	Iktl	VKTL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
HFO Drive/Sink	Інғн	Vhfh = 2.0V	0.5	-	-	mA
Current	IHFL	VHFL = 0.5V	0.5	-	-	mA
Keypad Input Drive Current	Ikd	VI = 0V	4	-	-	μA
Keypad Input Sink Current	lks	VI = 2.5V	200	400	-	μΑ
Keypad Resistance	-	-	-	-	5.0	KΩ

### AC CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Key-in Debounce	Ткір	-	-	20	-	mS
Key Release Debounce	Tkrd	-	-	20	-	mS
On-hook Debounce	Тонр	Lock Mode	-	20	-	mS
		Unlock Mode	-	150	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause <sup>1</sup>	TPDP1	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40	-	mS
	10 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3	-	mS
Pre-digit Pause <sup>2</sup>	TPDP2	Mode Pin = VDD	-	20	-	mS
	20 ppS	Mode Pin = Floating	-	16.7	-	mS
Interdigit Pause	TIDP	10 ppS	-	800	-	mS
(Auto dialing)		20 ppS	-	500	-	mS
Make/Break Ratio	M:B	Mode Pin = VDD	-	40:60	-	%
		Mode Pin = Floating	-	33.3:66.7	-	%
Tone Output Duration	Ttd		-	93	-	mS
Intertone Pause	Titp		-	93	-	mS
Flash Break Time	Tfb	F1	-	600	-	mS
		F2	-	300	-	
		F3	-	73	-	
		F4	-	100	-	



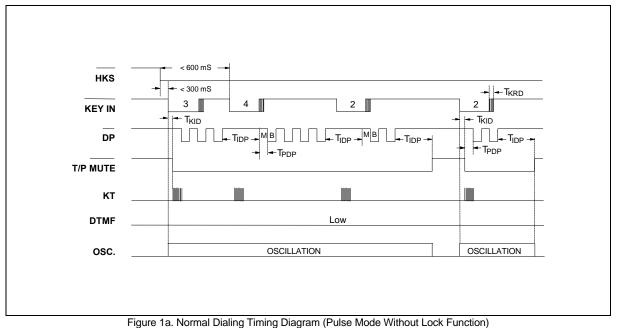
AC Characteristics, continued						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Flash Pause Time	TFP		-	1.0	-	S
Pause Time	Тр		-	3.6	-	S
Key Tone Frequency	Fкт		-	1.2	-	KHz
Key Tone Duration	Тктр		-	35	-	mS
Off-hook Delay	Tofd	Lock Only	-	300	-	mS
First Key-in Delay	Тғкр	Lock Only	-	300	-	mS

Notes:

1. Crystal parameters suggested for proper operation are Rs < 100  $\Omega$ , Lm = 96 mH, Cm = 0.02 pF, Cn = 5 pF, Cl = 18 pF, Fosc. = 3.579545 MHz  $\pm 0.02\%$ .

2. Crystal oscillator accuracy directly affects these times.

#### TIMING WAVEFORMS





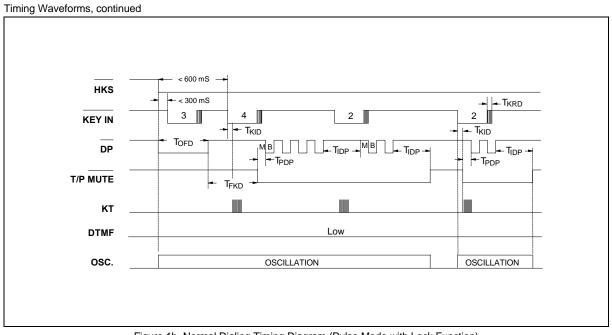


Figure 1b. Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

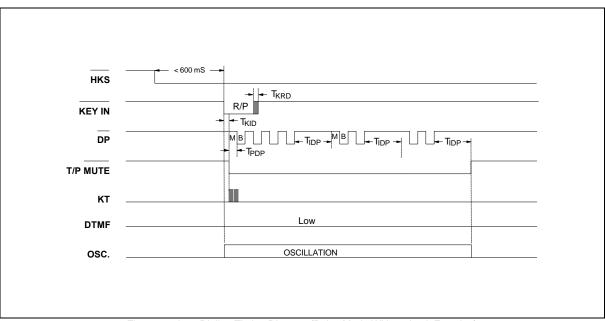


Figure 1c. Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode Without Lock Function)



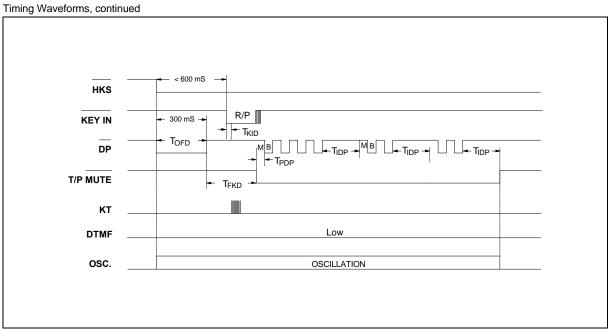


Figure 1d. Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Pulse Mode with Lock Function)

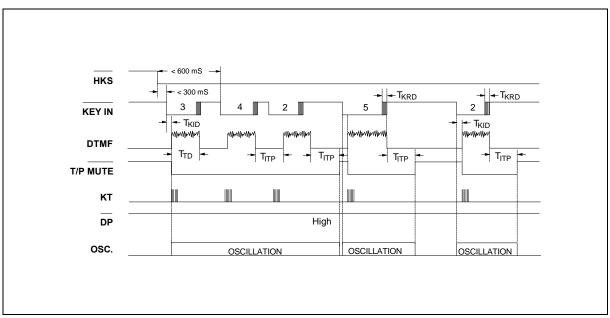


Figure 2a. Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)



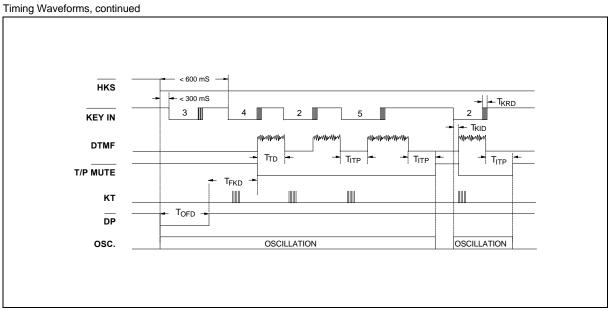


Figure 2b. Normal Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

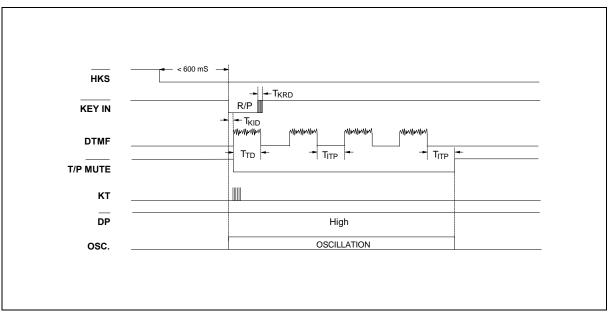


Figure 2c. Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode Without Lock Function)



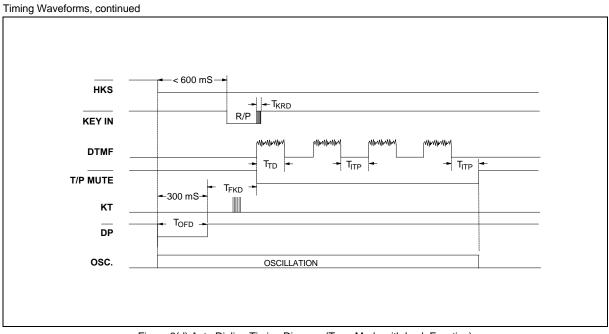


Figure 2(d) Auto Dialing Timing Diagram (Tone Mode with Lock Function)

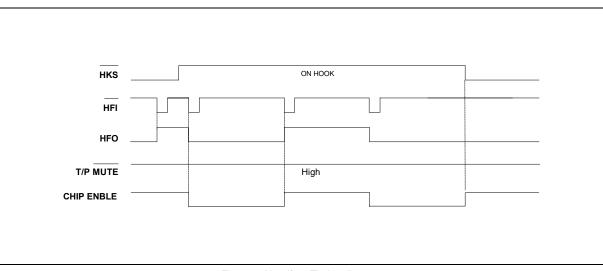


Figure 3. Handfree Timing diagram



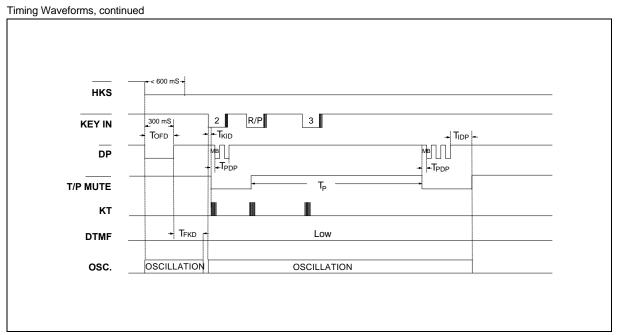


Figure 4. Pause Function Timing Diagram

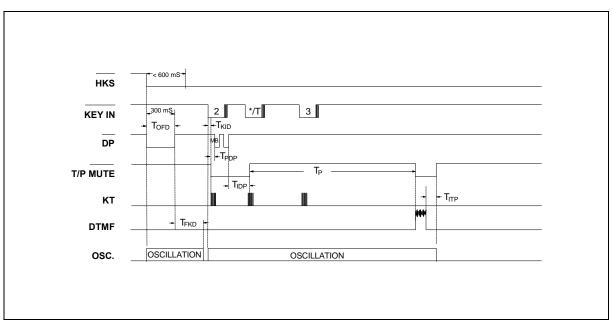


Figure 5 Pulse-to-Tone Timing Diagram



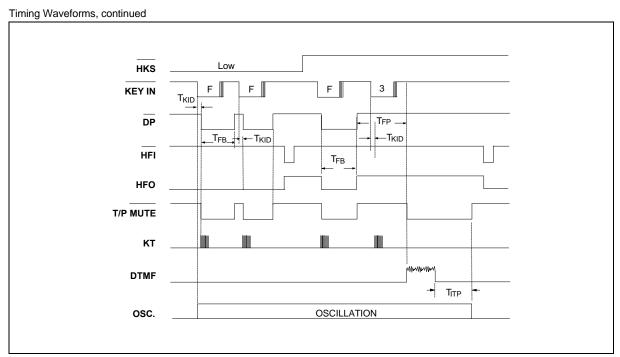


Figure 6. Flash Timing Diagram







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Note: All data and specifications are subject to change without notice.