



LA1833N, 1833NM

System-on-Chip Tuner IC for Home Stereo Systems

Overview

The LA1833N/NM is an AM/FM IF and MPX system-on-chip IC that supports electronic tuning for home stereo systems. It is optimal for use in auto-seek systems that use SD (station detect) and IF counting in parallel.

Functions

- AM: RF amplifier, mixer, oscillator, IF amplifier, detector, AGC, SD, oscillator buffer, IF buffer, and stereo IF output
- FM IF: IF amplifier, quadrature detector, S meter, SD, S-curve detector, IF buffer
- MPX: PLL stereo decoder, stereo indicator, forced mono, VCO stop, audio muting, adjacent channel interference reduction function, pilot canceller

Features

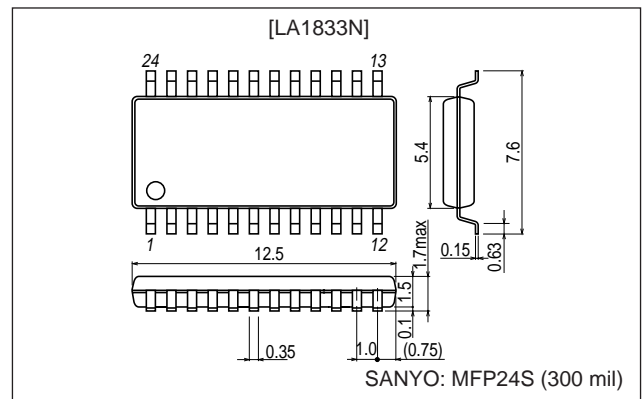
- Improvements over the LA1832
 - The MPX VCO circuit has been integrated on the same IC (no ceramic element required)
 - Built-in adjacent channel interference reduction function (114 kHz, 190 kHz)
 - Built-in pilot canceler function (19 kHz)
 - AM and FM output levels can be set independently
 - Improved FM reception characteristics (IF beating improved)
- Other features
 - Pin arrangement nearly identical to that of the LA1832
 - AM coil specifications can be the same as those used for the LA1832.
 - ST operating dynamic range improved over that of the LA1833

— FM total harmonic distortion detuning characteristics and signal-to-noise ratio improved over those of the LA1833

Package Dimensions

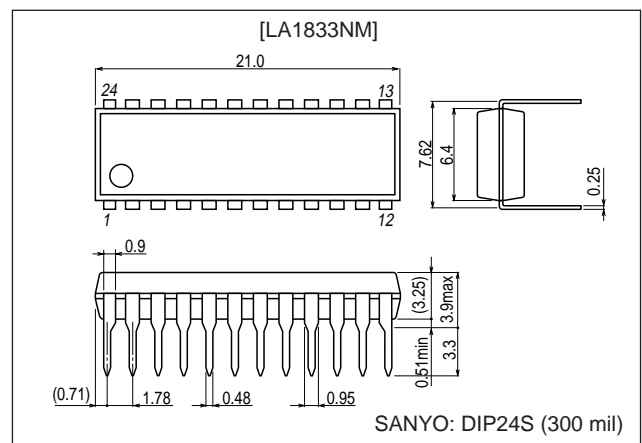
unit: mm

3112A-MFP24S



unit: mm

3067A-DIP24S



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Specifications

Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V _{CC} max		9	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	(LA1833N)	400	mW
		(LA1833NM) (Ta ≤ 45°C)	400	mW
		(LA1833NM) (Ta = 70°C)	270	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-20 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C

Operating Conditions at Ta = 25°C

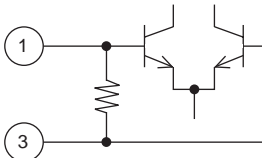
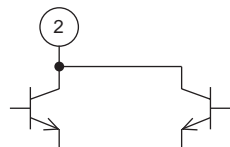
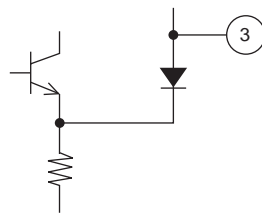
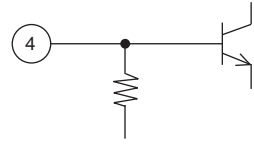
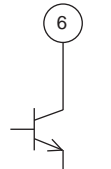
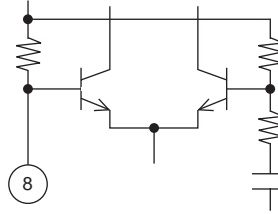
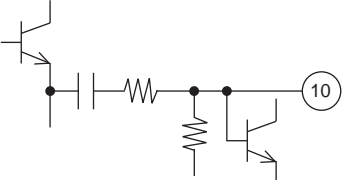
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V _{CC}		5	V
Operating supply voltage range	V _{CC} op		4 to 8	V

Electrical Characteristics at V_{CC} = 5 V, in the specified test circuit

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings			Unit
			min	typ	max	
[FM Mono Characteristics: fc = 10.7 MHz, fm = 1 kHz]						
Current drain	I _{CCO-FM}	No input	18	28	38	mA
Demodulator output	V _{O-FM}	100 dBμ, 100% mod. The pin 13 output	210	330	420	mVrms
Channel balance	C.B-mono	100 dBμ, 100% mod. The ratio (pin 13 output)/(pin 14 output)	-1.5	0	1.5	dB
Total harmonic distortion (mono)	THD-FM	100 dBμ, 100% mod. The pin 13 output		0.5	1.5	%
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N-FM	100 dBμ, 100% mod. The pin 13 output	70	78		dB
AM rejection ratio	AMR	100 dBμ, AM = 30% mod. fm = 1 kHz	45	63		dB
Input limiting voltage	-3dB _L S	100 dBμ, 100% mod. The pin 13 output Referenced to the output, when the input is down by -3 dB		34	42	dBμ
SD LED on sensitivity	SD-On-FM		32	42	52	dBμ
IF counter buffer output	V _{IFBuff-FM}	100 dBμ, the pin 10 output	200	275	400	mVrms
Muting attenuation	Mute Att	100 dBμ, 100% mod. fm = 1 kHz		76		dB
[Stereo Characteristics: fc = 10.7 MHz, 100 dBμ, fm = 1 kHz, L + R = 90%, pilot = 10%]						
Separation	Sep	Left channel modulated, the ratio (pin 13 output)/(pin 14 output)	28	42		dB
Stereo on level	ST-on	The pilot modulation level such that V7 becomes less than 0.7 V	1.5	3.5	5.5	%
Total harmonic distortion (main)	THD-main	L + R modulation, the pin 13 output		0.7	1.5	%
Adjacent channel interference rejection ratio	Brej-3rd	fs = 113 kHz, Vs = 90%, Pilot = 10%; the pin 13 output with respect to an L - R modulated 1 kHz demodulator output		36		dB
Adjacent channel interference rejection ratio	Brej-5th	fs = 189 kHz, Vs = 90%, Pilot = 10%; the pin 13 output with respect to an L - R modulated 1 kHz demodulator output		41		dB
Carrier leakage	CL	L + R = 90%, De-emph asis 50 μs, Pilot = 10%	38	44		dB
[AM Characteristics: fc = 1000 kHz, fm = 1 kHz]						
Current drain	I _{CCO-AM}	No input	11	22	33	mA
Detector output	V _{O-AM} (1)	23 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output	40	80	160	mVrms
Detector output	V _{O-AM} (2)	80 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output	90	160	230	mVrms
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N-AM (1)	23 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output	16	21		dB
	S/N-AM (2)	80 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output	48	54		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD-AM (1)	80 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output		0.4	1.1	%
	THD-AM (2)	100 dBμ, 30% modulation. The pin 13 output		0.5	1.3	%
SD LED on sensitivity	SD-On-AM		14	24	34	dBμ
Local oscillator buffer output	V _{OSC-AM}	No input, the pin 24 output	140	200		mVrms
IF counter buffer output	V _{IFBuff-AM}	80 dBμ, no modulation, the pin 10 output	140	285	400	mVrms

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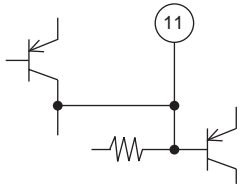
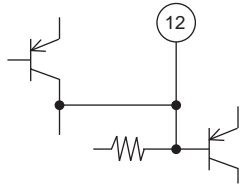
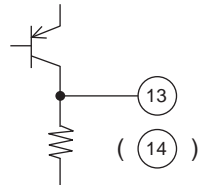
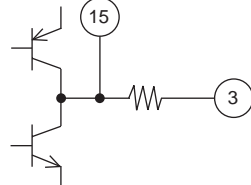
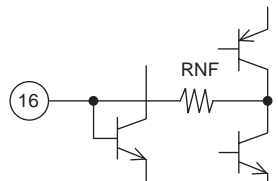
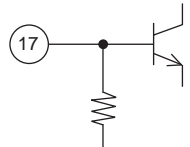
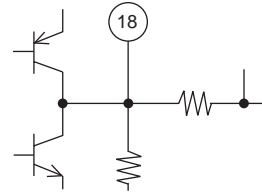
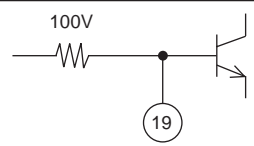
Pin Descriptions

Pin No.	Pin	Voltage (V)	Functional description	Equivalent circuit
1	FM IF input	Vreg	The input impedance, r_i , is 330 Ω	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00220</p>
2	AM MIX output	V _{CC}	The mixer coil is connected between pins 2 and 9	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00221</p>
3	REG	2.1	Vreg = 2.1 V	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00222</p>
4	AM IF input	Vreg	The input impedance, r_i , is 2 k Ω	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00223</p>
5	GND	0		
6	Tu-LED	V _{CC}	These are active-low open-collector outputs. Set up the current flowing in to these pins to exceed 100 μ A.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00224</p>
7	ST-LED Also functions as the AM stereo IF output			
8	FM-DET	V _{CC} - 2.1	Recommended ceramic discriminators FCD1070MA11UK2L (TDK) CDA10.7MG86N (Murata Mfg. Co., Ltd.)	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00225</p>
9	V _{CC}	5.0		
10	AM/FM IF counter output Also functions as a control switch Also functions as the muting switch	0	V ₁₀ \leq 0.5 V: Reception state (normal) 1.4 V \leq V ₁₀ \leq 2.2 V: Muting on state. V ₁₀ \geq 3.5 V: Muting on and IF counter on (seek state).	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00226</p>

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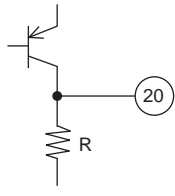
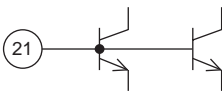
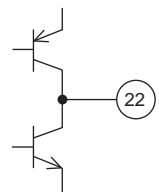
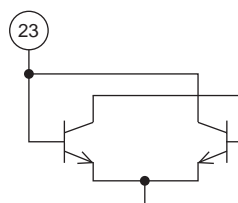
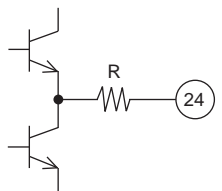
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Pin No.	Pin	Voltage (V)	Functional description	Equivalent circuit
11	Phase comparator filter connection Also functions as the FM/AM switching input	$V_{CC} - 1.0$	The IC switches to AM mode if a current in excess of $200 \mu\text{A}$ flows from this pin	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00227</p>
12	Pilot detector filter connection Also functions as the forced mono setting Also functions as the VCO stop control	$V_{CC} - 1.0$	The IC switches to forced mono mode if a current in excess of $50 \mu\text{A}$ flows from this pin. The VCO circuit is stopped if a current in excess of $200 \mu\text{A}$ flows from this pin.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00228</p>
13 14	Left output Right output	1.8	The output impedance, r_o , is $3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00229</p>
15	Pilot canceller output	V_{reg}		 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00230</p>
16	Decoder input	V_{reg}	Inverting input $R_{NF} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00231</p>
17	PLL input	V_{reg}	The input impedance, r_i , is $20 \text{ k}\Omega$	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00232</p>
18	FM demodulator output	V_{reg}	The output impedance, r_o , is $2.3 \text{ k}\Omega$. The separation can be adjusted by changing the value of the capacitor connected between this pin and ground.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00233</p>
19	AM detector output	0 (FM) 1.5 (AM)	The output impedance, r_o , is $10 \text{ k}\Omega$	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00234</p>

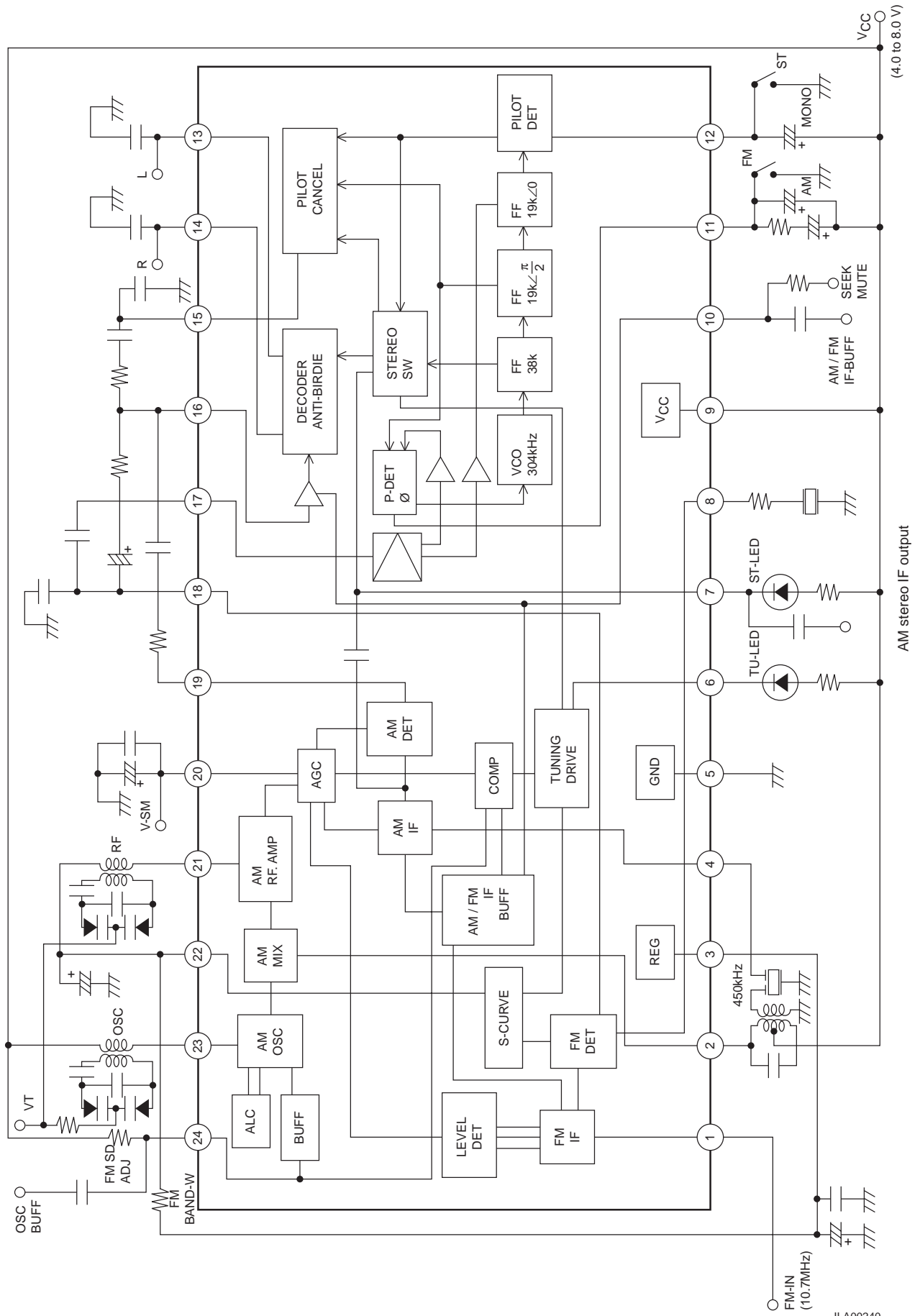
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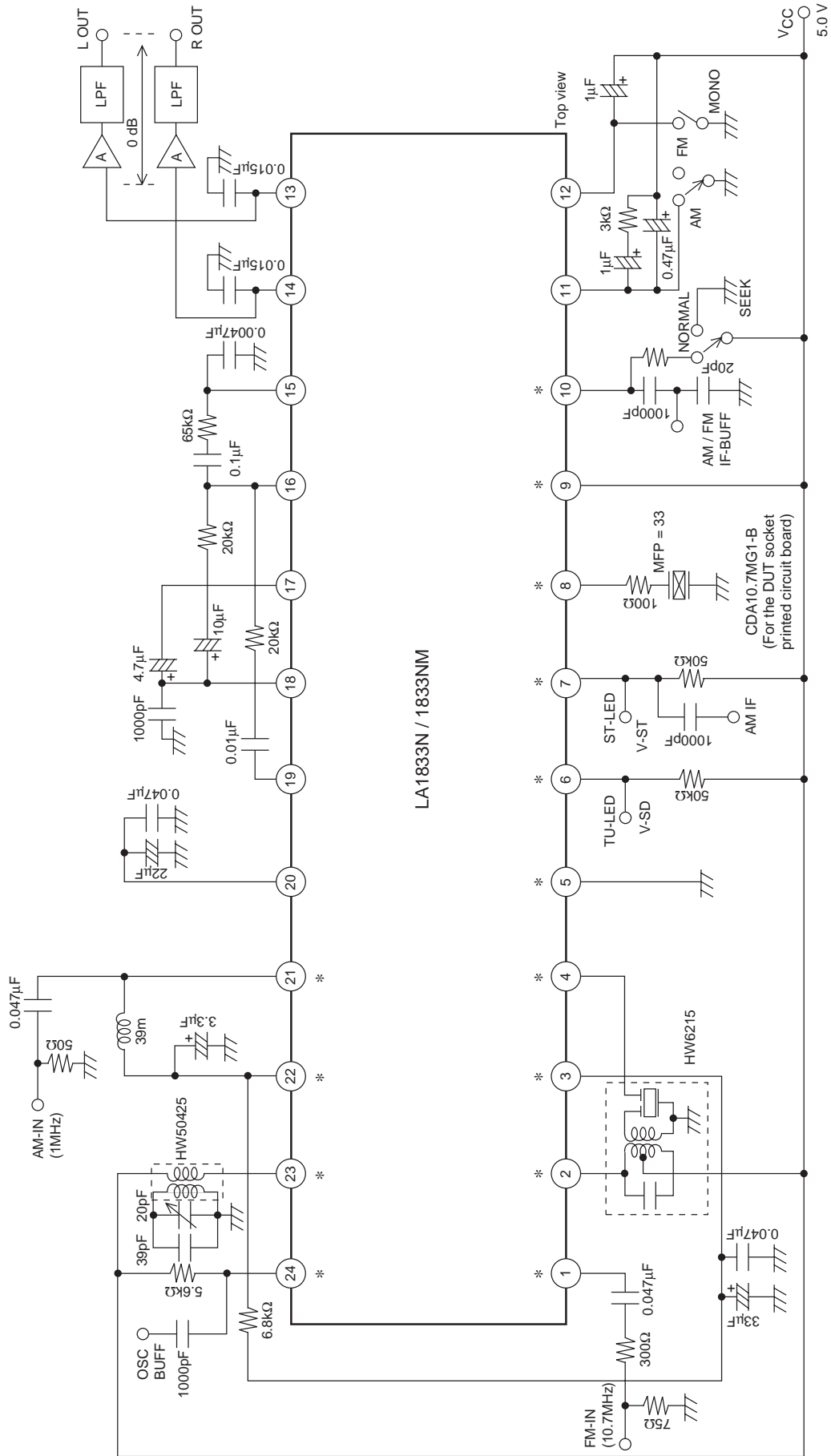
Pin No.	Pin	Voltage (V)	Functional description	Equivalent circuit
20	S meter Also functions as the AM AGC	0.2 (FM) 0.9 (AM)	Internal load resistor $R = 13.9 \text{ k}\Omega$. The SD response speed during seek operations is set by the value of the external capacitor connected to pin 20.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00235</p>
21	AM RF-IN	V_{reg}	Pin 21 and pin 22 (the AFC voltage) are used at the same potential	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00236</p>
22	AFC	V_{reg}	The FM SD bandwidth can be adjusted by an external resistor connected between pin 22 and pin 3 (the regulator voltage). Note: A bandwidth of 180 kHz or higher is appropriate for the FM SD bandwidth.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00237</p>
23	OSC	V_{CC}	The oscillator coil is connected between pin 23 and pin 9 (the V_{CC} voltage). Note: The oscillator coil impedance (secondary side) must be at least $5 \text{ k}\Omega$.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00238</p>
24	Oscillator buffer Also functions as the FM SD adjustment	$V_{CC} - 1.4$	The FM SD sensitivity can be adjusted with an external resistor on pin 24. $R = 200 \Omega$ Note: The resistance of the pin 24 external resistor must be at least $3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$.	 <p style="text-align: right;">ILA00239</p>

Block Diagram



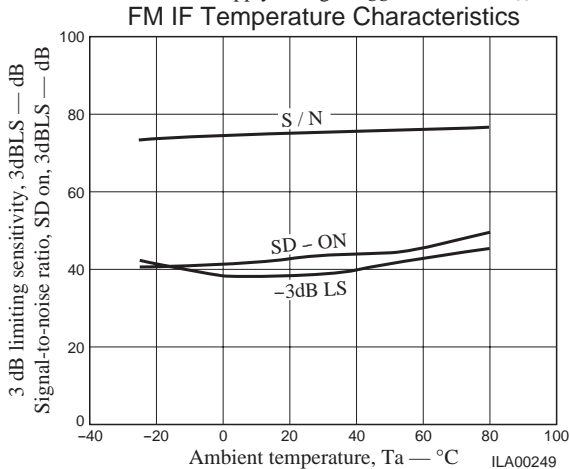
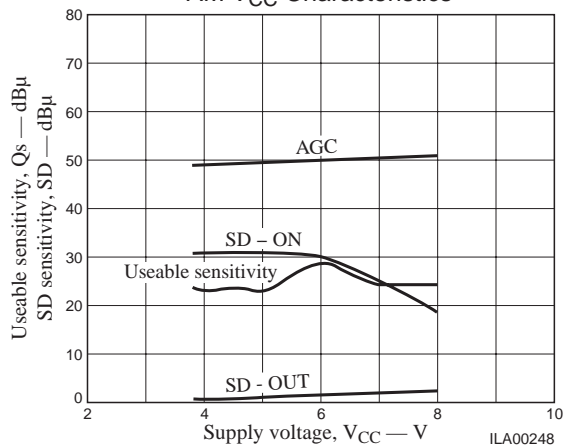
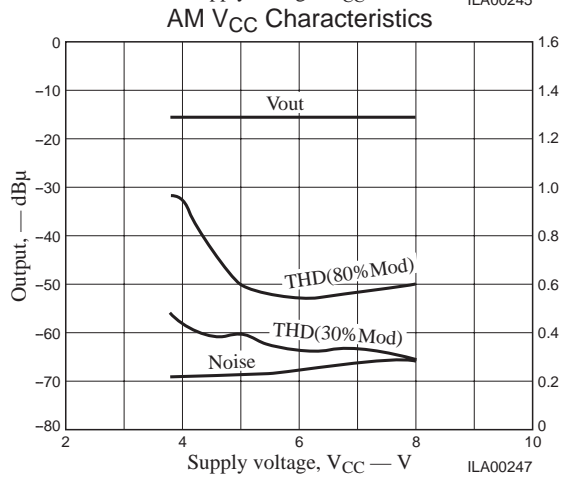
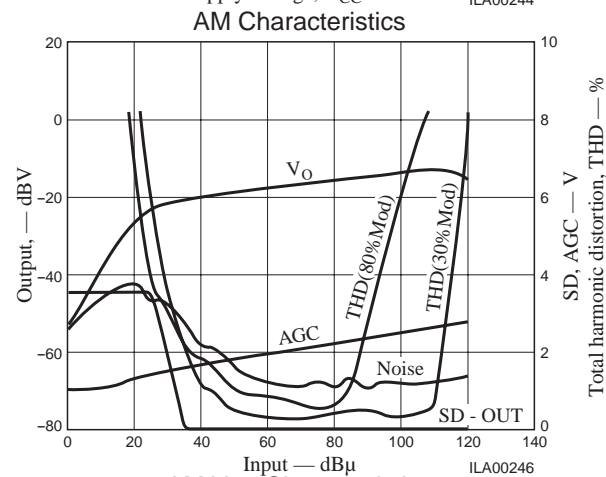
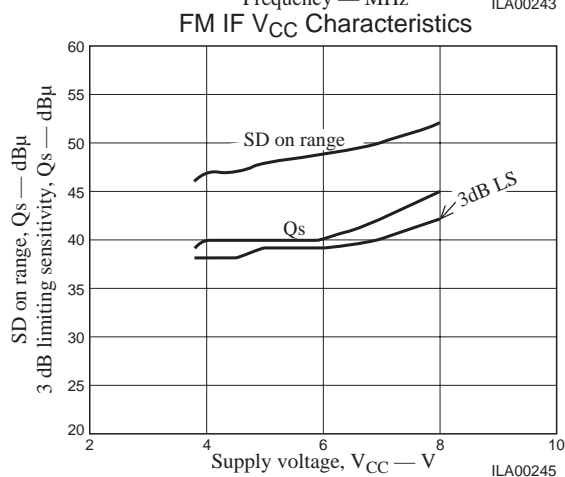
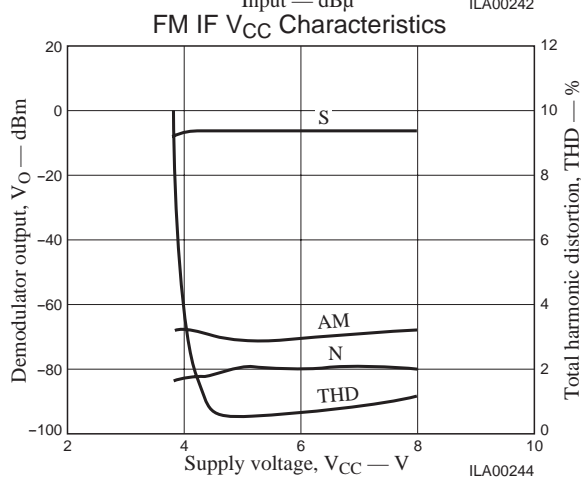
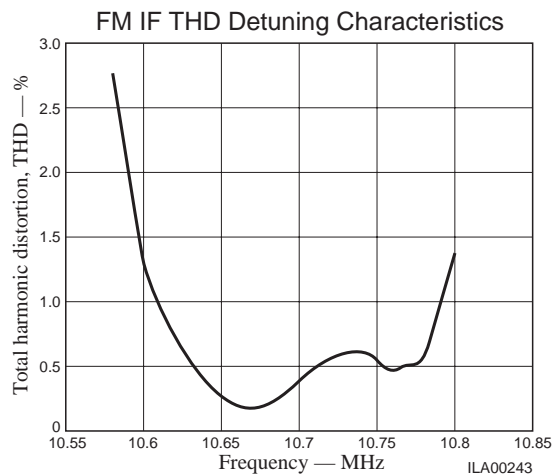
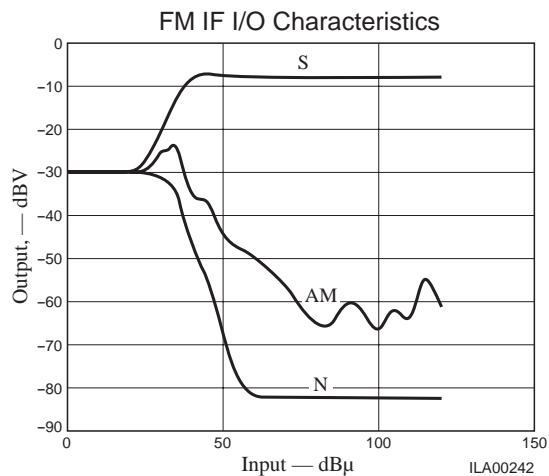
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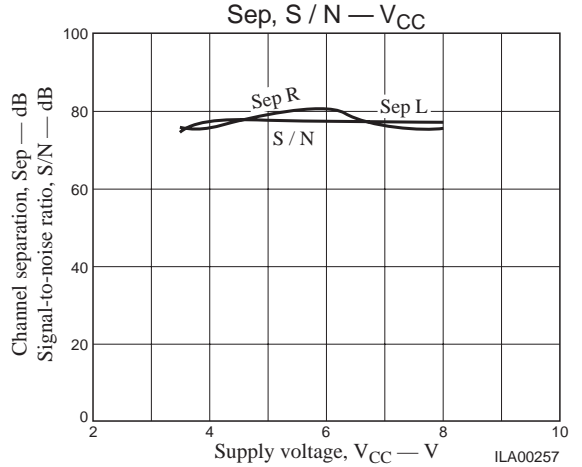
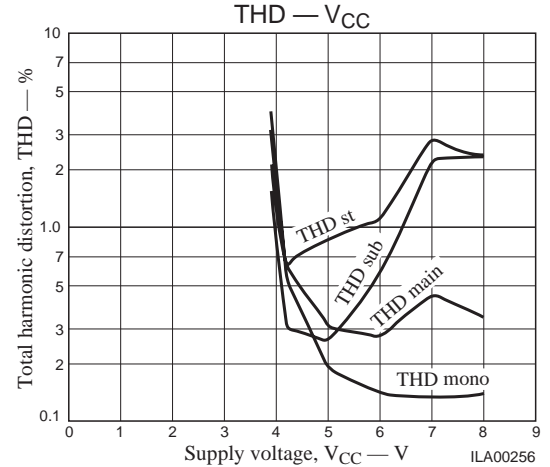
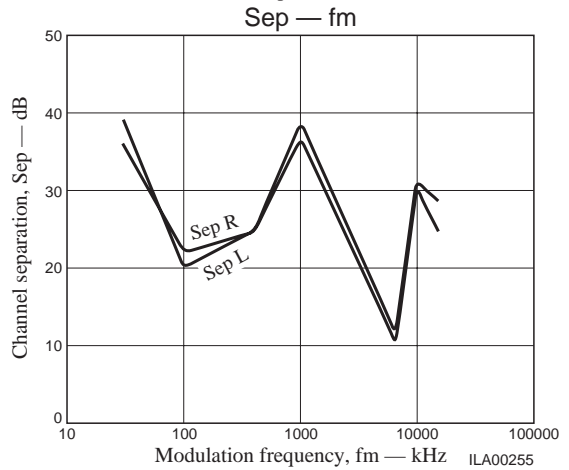
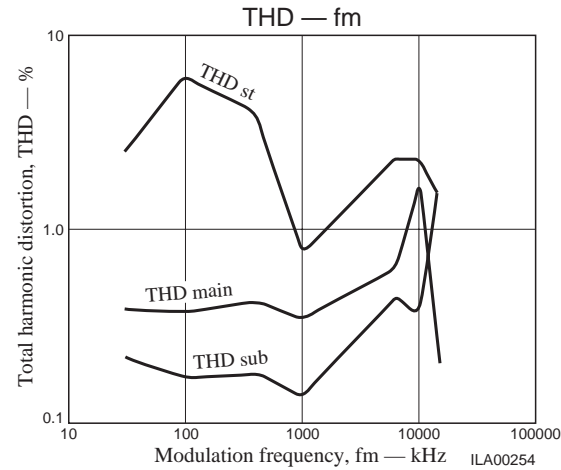
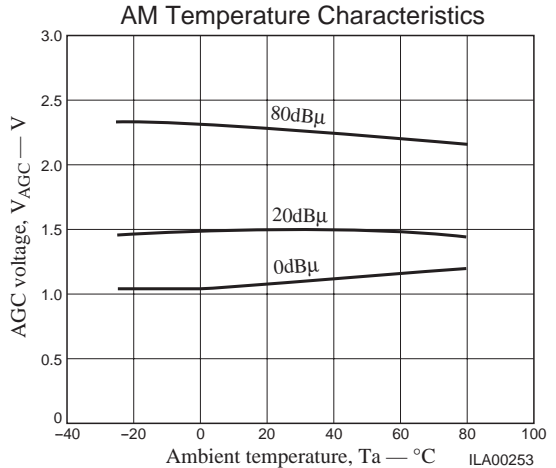
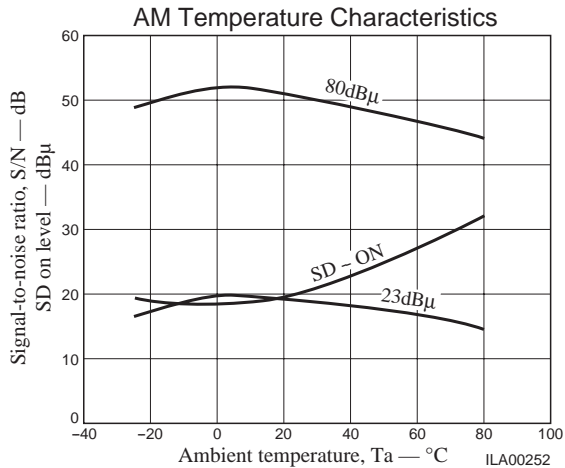
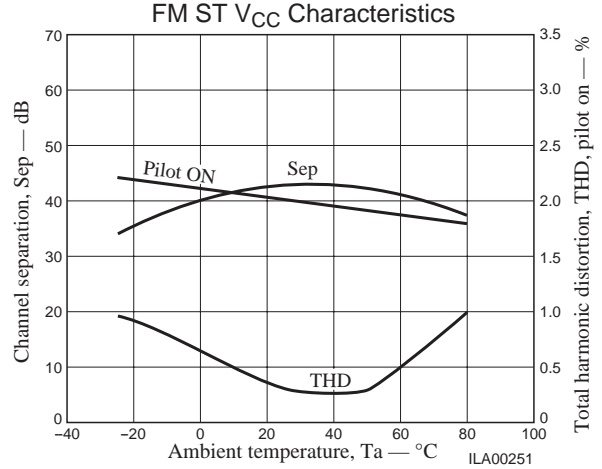
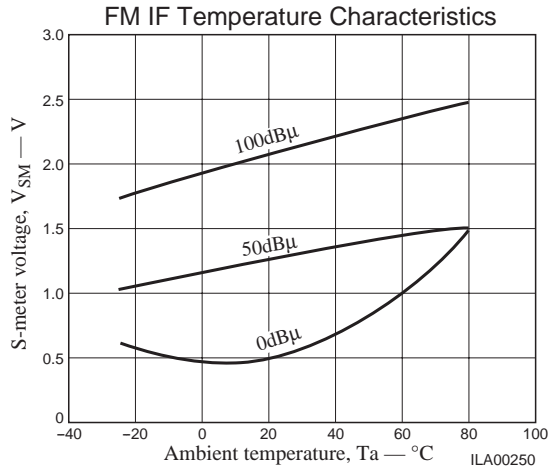
Test Circuit

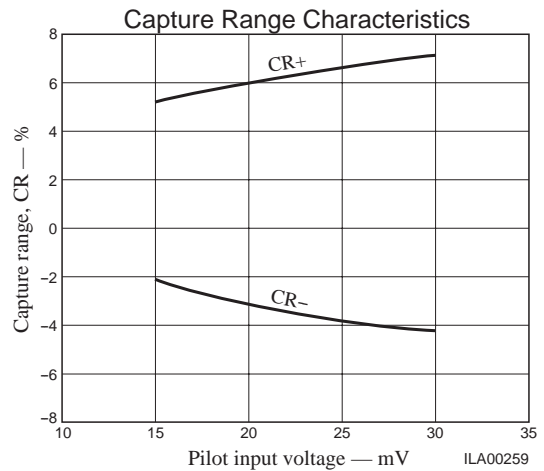
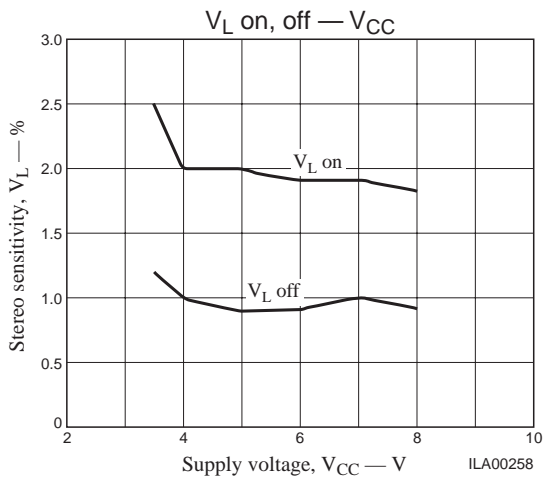


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The places that differ with the LA1833 are (1) the value of the pin 8 resistor and (2) the circuits in the vicinity of pins 17 and 18.
 *: Pins with the same functionality as those on the LA1832.







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