

DATA SHEET

74AHC257; 74AHCT257 Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

Product specification
File under Integrated Circuits, IC06

2000 Apr 03

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

**74AHC257;
74AHCT257**

FEATURES

- ESD protection:
HBM EIA/JESD22-A114-A exceeds 2000 V
MM EIA/JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
CDM EIA/JESD22-C101 exceeds 1000 V
- Balanced propagation delays
- All inputs have Schmitt-trigger actions
- Non-inverting data path
- Inputs accept voltages higher than V_{CC}
- For AHC only: operates with CMOS input levels
- For AHCT only: operates with TTL input levels
- Specified from -40 to $+85$ °C and -40 to $+125$ °C.

DESCRIPTION

The 74AHC/AHCT257 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices and are pin compatible with Low power Schottky TTL (LSTTL). They are specified in compliance with JEDEC standard No. 7A.

The 74AHC/AHCT257 has four identical 2-input multiplexers with 3-state outputs, which select 4 bits of

data from two sources and are controlled by a common data select input (S).

The data inputs from source 0 ($1I_0$ to $4I_0$) are selected when input S is LOW and the data inputs from source 1 ($1I_1$ to $4I_1$) are selected when S is HIGH. Data appears at the outputs (1Y to 4Y) in true (non-inverting) form from the selected inputs.

The 74AHC/AHCT257 is the logic implementation of a 4-pole 2-position switch, where the position of the switch is determined by the logic levels applied to S. The outputs are forced to a high impedance OFF-state when \overline{OE} is HIGH.

If \overline{OE} is LOW then the logic equations for the outputs are:

$$1Y = 1I_1 \times S + 1I_0 \times \overline{S};$$

$$2Y = 2I_1 \times S + 2I_0 \times \overline{S};$$

$$3Y = 3I_1 \times S + 3I_0 \times \overline{S};$$

$$4Y = 4I_1 \times S + 4I_0 \times \overline{S}.$$

The '257' is identical to the '258' but has non-inverting (true) outputs.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

GND = 0 V; $T_{amb} = 25$ °C; $t_r = t_f \leq 3.0$ ns.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | TYPICAL | | UNIT |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------|------|------|
| | | | AHC | AHCT | |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay | | | | |
| | nI_0, nI_1 to nY | $C_L = 15$ pF; $V_{CC} = 5$ V | 2.9 | 3.7 | ns |
| | S to nY | $C_L = 15$ pF; $V_{CC} = 5$ V | 3.5 | 5.1 | ns |
| C_I | input capacitance | $V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND | 3.0 | 3.0 | pF |
| C_O | output capacitance | | 4.0 | 4.0 | pF |
| C_{PD} | power dissipation capacitance | $C_L = 50$ pF; $f_i = 1$ MHz; notes 1 and 2 | | | |
| | | 4 outputs switching via input S | 45 | 51 | pF |
| | | 1 output switching via input I | 15 | 15 | pF |

Notes

1. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W).

$$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) \text{ where:}$$

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

$\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in Volts.

2. The condition is $V_I = \text{GND}$ to V_{CC} .

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FUNCTION TABLE

See note 1.

| INPUT | | | | OUTPUT |
|------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| $\overline{\text{OE}}$ | S | nI_0 | nI_1 | nY |
| H | X | X | X | Z |
| L | H | X | L | L |
| L | H | X | H | H |
| L | L | L | X | L |
| L | L | H | X | H |

Note

- H = HIGH voltage level;
L = LOW voltage level;
X = don't care;
Z = high impedance OFF-state.

ORDERING INFORMATION

| TYPE NUMBER | PACKAGES | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|------|---------|----------|----------|
| | TEMPERATURE RANGE | PINS | PACKAGE | MATERIAL | CODE |
| 74AHC257D | -40 to +125 °C | 16 | SO | plastic | SOT109-1 |
| 74AHC257PW | | 16 | TSSOP | plastic | SOT403-1 |
| 74AHCT257D | | 16 | SO | plastic | SOT109-1 |
| 74AHCT257PW | | 16 | TSSOP | plastic | SOT403-1 |

PINNING

| PIN | SYMBOL | DESCRIPTION |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | S | common data select input |
| 2, 5, 11 and 14 | 1I_0 to 4I_0 | data inputs from source 0 |
| 3, 6, 10 and 13 | 1I_1 to 4I_1 | data inputs from source 1 |
| 4, 7, 9 and 12 | 1Y to 4Y | multiplexer outputs |
| 8 | GND | ground (0 V) |
| 15 | $\overline{\text{OE}}$ | output enable input (active LOW) |
| 16 | V_{CC} | DC supply voltage |

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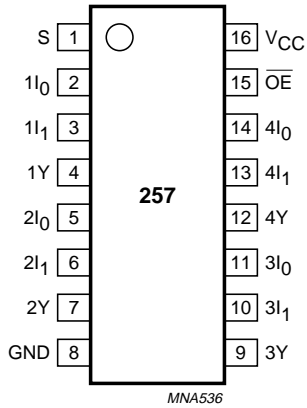


Fig.1 Pin configuration.

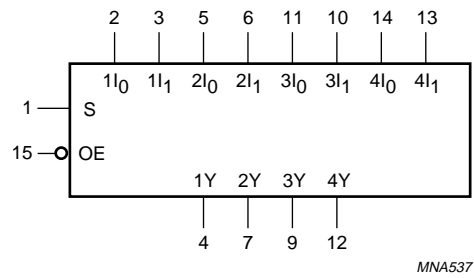


Fig.2 Logic symbol.

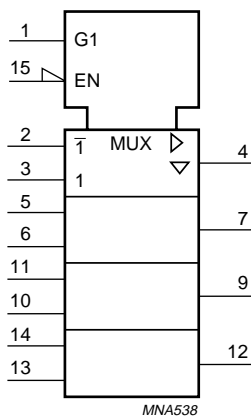


Fig.3 IEC logic symbol.

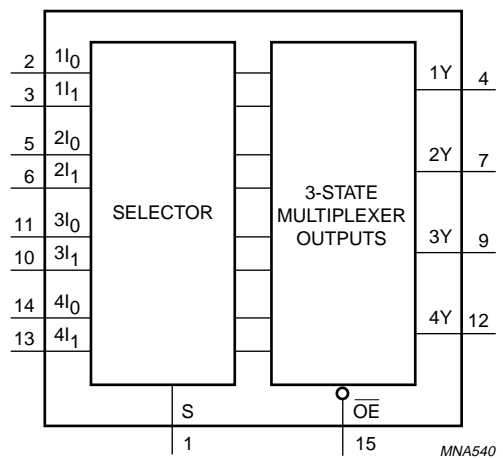


Fig.4 Functional diagram.

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

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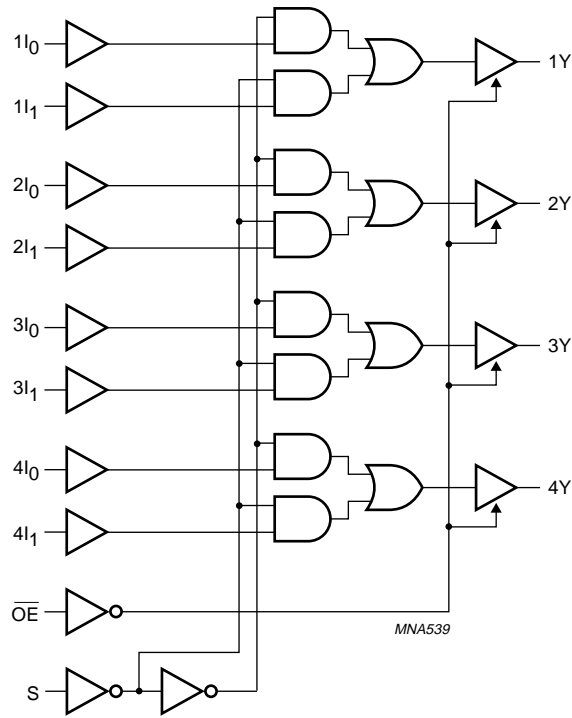


Fig.5 Logic diagram.

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

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RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | 74AHC | | | 74AHCT | | | UNIT |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------|------|----------|--------|------|----------|------|
| | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | |
| V_{CC} | DC supply voltage | | 2.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V |
| V_I | input voltage | | 0 | – | 5.5 | 0 | – | 5.5 | V |
| V_O | output voltage | | 0 | – | V_{CC} | 0 | – | V_{CC} | V |
| T_{amb} | operating ambient temperature | see DC and AC characteristics per device | –40 | +25 | +85 | –40 | +25 | +85 | °C |
| | | | –40 | +25 | +125 | –40 | +25 | +125 | °C |
| t_r, t_f ($\Delta t/\Delta V$) | input rise and fall time ratios | $V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V | – | – | 100 | – | – | – | ns/V |
| | | $V_{CC} = 5 \pm 0.5$ V | – | – | 20 | – | – | 20 | ns/V |

LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134); voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|----------|------|
| V_{CC} | DC supply voltage | | –0.5 | +7.0 | V |
| V_I | input voltage | | –0.5 | +7.0 | V |
| I_{IK} | DC input diode current | $V_I < -0.5$ V; note 1 | – | –20 | mA |
| I_{OK} | DC output clamping diode current | $V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V; note 1 | – | ± 20 | mA |
| I_O | DC output sink current | -0.5 V $< V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5$ V | – | ± 25 | mA |
| $I_{CC}; I_{GND}$ | DC V_{CC} or GND current | | – | ± 75 | mA |
| T_{stg} | storage temperature | | –65 | +150 | °C |
| P_D | power dissipation per package | for temperature range: –40 to +125 °C; note 2 | – | 500 | mW |

Notes

- The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
- For SO packages: above 70 °C the value of P_D derates linearly with 8 mW/K.
For TSSOP packages: above 60 °C the value of P_D derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K.

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DC CHARACTERISTICS

74AHC family

Over recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T _{amb} (°C) | | | | | | UNIT | |
|-----------------|---|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------|-------|------------|------|-------------|-------|------|
| | | OTHER | V _{CC} (V) | 25 | | | -40 to +85 | | -40 to +125 | | |
| | | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | | MAX. |
| V _{IH} | HIGH-level input voltage | | 2.0 | 1.5 | – | – | 1.5 | – | 1.5 | – | V |
| | | | 3.0 | 2.1 | – | – | 2.1 | – | 2.1 | – | V |
| | | | 5.5 | 3.85 | – | – | 3.85 | – | 3.85 | – | V |
| V _{IL} | LOW-level input voltage | | 2.0 | – | – | 0.5 | – | 0.5 | – | 0.5 | V |
| | | | 3.0 | – | – | 0.9 | – | 0.9 | – | 0.9 | V |
| | | | 5.5 | – | – | 1.65 | – | 1.65 | – | 1.65 | V |
| V _{OH} | HIGH-level output voltage | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -50 µA | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | – | 1.9 | – | 1.9 | – | V |
| | | | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | – | 2.9 | – | 2.9 | – | V |
| | | | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | – | 4.4 | – | 4.4 | – | V |
| | | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -4.0 mA | 3.0 | 2.58 | – | – | 2.48 | – | 2.40 | – | V |
| | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -8.0 mA | 4.5 | 3.94 | – | – | 3.8 | – | 3.70 | – | V | |
| V _{OL} | LOW-level output voltage | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 50 µA | 2.0 | – | 0 | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | V |
| | | | 3.0 | – | 0 | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | V |
| | | | 4.5 | – | 0 | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | V |
| | | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 4.0 mA | 3.0 | – | – | 0.36 | – | 0.44 | – | 0.55 | V |
| | | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 8.0 mA | 4.5 | – | – | 0.36 | – | 0.44 | – | 0.55 | V |
| I _I | input leakage current | V _I = V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 | – | – | 0.1 | – | 1.0 | – | 2.0 | µA |
| I _{OZ} | 3-state output OFF current | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _O = V _{CC} or GND | 5.5 | – | – | ±0.25 | – | ±2.5 | – | ±10.0 | µA |
| I _{CC} | quiescent supply current | V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 | 5.5 | – | – | 4.0 | – | 40 | – | 80 | µA |
| C _I | input capacitance | | – | – | 3 | 10 | – | 10 | – | 10 | pF |

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

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Over recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T _{amb} (°C) | | | | | | UNIT | |
|------------------|---|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------|-------|------------|------|-------------|-------|------|
| | | OTHER | V _{CC} (V) | 25 | | | -40 to +85 | | -40 to +125 | | |
| | | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | | MAX. |
| V _{IH} | HIGH-level input voltage | | 4.5 to 5.5 | 2.0 | – | – | 2.0 | – | 2.0 | – | V |
| V _{IL} | LOW-level input voltage | | 4.5 to 5.5 | – | – | 0.8 | – | 0.8 | – | 0.8 | V |
| V _{OH} | HIGH-level output voltage | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = –50 µA | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | – | 4.4 | – | 4.4 | – | V |
| | | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = –8.0 mA | 4.5 | 3.94 | – | – | 3.8 | – | 3.70 | – | V |
| V _{OL} | LOW-level output voltage | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 50 µA | 4.5 | – | 0 | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | – | 0.1 | V |
| | | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 8.0 mA | 4.5 | – | – | 0.36 | – | 0.44 | – | 0.55 | V |
| I _I | input leakage current | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} | 5.5 | – | – | 0.1 | – | 1.0 | – | 2.0 | µA |
| I _{oz} | 3-state output OFF current | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _O = V _{CC} or GND per input pin; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 | 5.5 | – | – | ±0.25 | – | ±2.5 | – | ±10.0 | µA |
| I _{CC} | quiescent supply current | V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 | 5.5 | – | – | 4.0 | – | 40 | – | 80 | µA |
| ΔI _{CC} | additional quiescent supply current per input pin | V _I = V _{CC} – 2.1 V other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 | 4.5 to 5.5 | – | – | 1.35 | – | 1.5 | – | 1.5 | mA |
| C _I | input capacitance | | – | – | 3 | 10 | – | 10 | – | 10 | pF |

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AC CHARACTERISTICS

Type 74AHC257

GND = 0 V; $t_r = t_f \leq 3.0$ ns.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T_{amb} (°C) | | | | | | UNIT | |
|--|--|---------------------|-------|----------------|------|------|------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| | | WAVEFORMS | C_L | 25 | | | -40 to +85 | | -40 to +125 | | |
| | | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | | MAX. |
| $V_{CC} = 3.0$ to 3.6 V; note 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 15 pF | – | 4.2 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 12.0 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 5.2 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 14.0 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time \overline{OE} to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | | – | 4.5 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 13.5 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time OE to nY | | | – | 5.1 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 11.5 | ns |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 50 pF | – | 6.0 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 16.0 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 7.4 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 16.5 | 1.0 | 18.5 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time \overline{OE} to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | | – | 6.4 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 16.0 | 1.0 | 17.5 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time \overline{OE} to nY | | | – | 7.2 | 12.0 | 1.0 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 14.5 | ns |
| $V_{CC} = 4.5$ to 5.5 V; note 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 15 pF | – | 2.9 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 7.5 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 3.5 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 8.5 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time OE to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | | – | 3.2 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 8.5 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time \overline{OE} to nY | | | – | 3.4 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 8.5 | ns |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 50 pF | – | 4.2 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 11.5 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 5.0 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 12.5 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time \overline{OE} to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | | – | 4.5 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 12.5 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time OE to nY | | | – | 4.9 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 9.5 | ns |

Notes

1. Typical values at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V.
2. Typical values at $V_{CC} = 5.0$ V.

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

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Type 74AHCT257

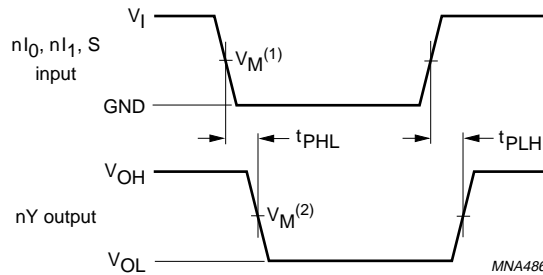
GND = 0 V; $t_r = t_f \leq 3.0$ ns.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | T_{amb} (°C) | | | | | | UNIT | |
|--|---|------------------|-------|----------------|------|------|------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| | | WAVEFORMS | C_L | 25 | | | -40 to +85 | | -40 to +125 | | |
| | | | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | | MAX. |
| $V_{CC} = 4.5$ to 5.5 V; note 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 15 pF | – | 3.7 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 5.1 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 11.5 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time \overline{OE} to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | 15 pF | – | 3.9 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time \overline{OE} to nY | | | – | 4.5 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 8.5 | ns |
| t_{PHL}/t_{PLH} | propagation delay nI_0 to nY; nI_1 to nY | see Figs 6 and 8 | 50 pF | – | 4.9 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 11.0 | ns |
| | propagation delay S to nY | | | – | 6.4 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 13.5 | ns |
| t_{PZH}/t_{PZL} | 3-state output enable time \overline{OE} to nY | see Figs 7 and 8 | 50 pF | – | 5.1 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 12.0 | ns |
| t_{PHZ}/t_{PLZ} | 3-state output disable time \overline{OE} to nY | | | – | 6.5 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 11.5 | ns |

Note

1. Typical values at $V_{CC} = 5.0$ V.

AC WAVEFORMS

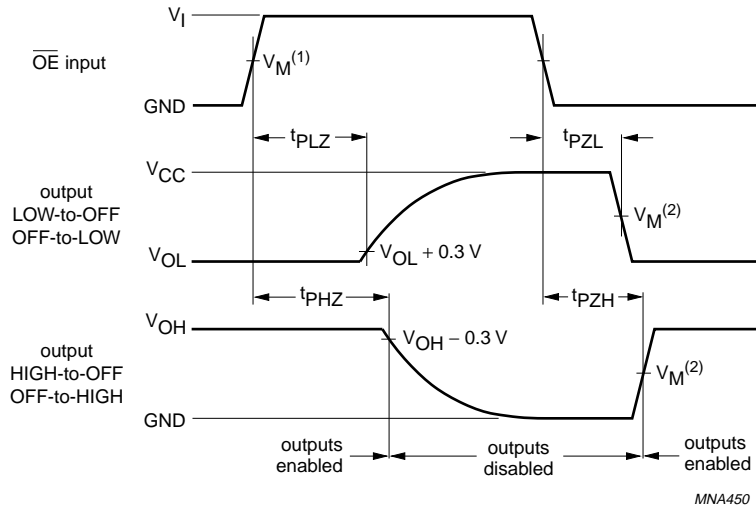


| FAMILY | V_I INPUT REQUIREMENTS | $V_M^{(1)}$ INPUT | $V_M^{(2)}$ OUTPUT |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| AHC | GND to V_{CC} | 50% V_{CC} | 50% V_{CC} |
| AHCT | GND to 3.0 V | 1.5 V | 50% V_{CC} |

Fig.6 The data inputs (I_0 , I_1) and common data select input (S) to output (nY) propagation delays.

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

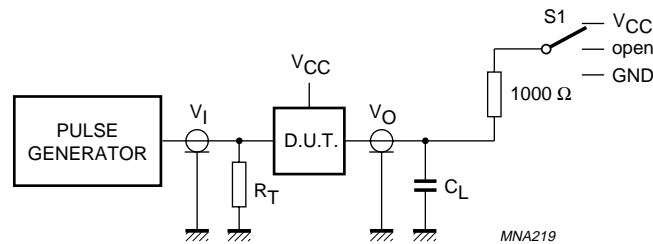
74AHC257;
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MNA450

| FAMILY | V _I INPUT REQUIREMENTS | V _M ⁽¹⁾ INPUT | V _M ⁽²⁾ OUTPUT |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| AHC | GND to V _{CC} | 50% V _{CC} | 50% V _{CC} |
| AHCT | GND to 3.0 V | 1.5 V | 50% V _{CC} |

Fig.7 3-state enable and disable times.



MNA219

| TEST | S1 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| t _{PLH} /t _{PHL} | open |
| t _{PLZ} /t _{PZL} | V _{CC} |
| t _{PHZ} /t _{PZH} | GND |

Definitions for test circuit.

C_L = load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance (See Chapter "AC characteristics").
R_T = termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

Fig.8 Load circuitry for switching times.

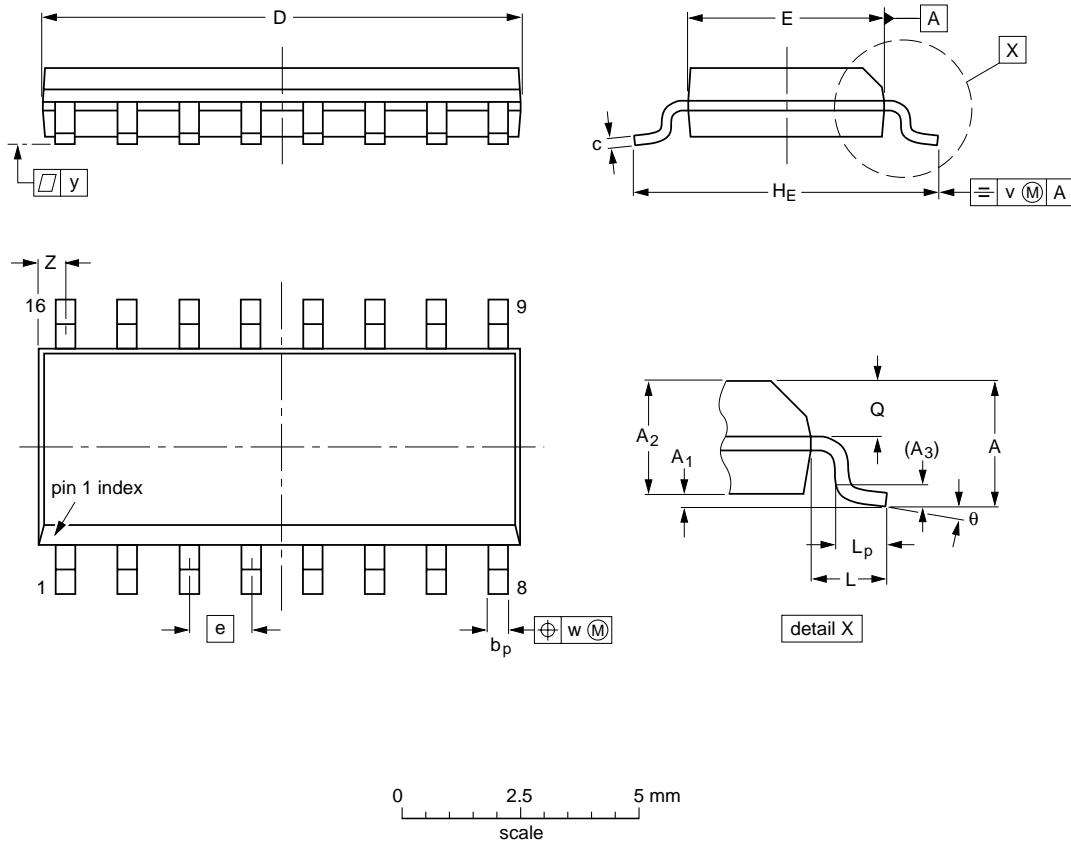
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PACKAGE OUTLINES

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

| UNIT | A max. | A ₁ | A ₂ | A ₃ | b _p | c | D ⁽¹⁾ | E ⁽¹⁾ | e | H _E | L | L _p | Q | v | w | y | Z ⁽¹⁾ | θ |
|--------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------|------|-------|------------------|----------|
| mm | 1.75 | 0.25 0.10 | 1.45 1.25 | 0.25 | 0.49 0.36 | 0.25 0.19 | 10.0 9.8 | 4.0 3.8 | 1.27 | 6.2 5.8 | 1.05 | 1.0 0.4 | 0.7 0.6 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.1 | 0.7 0.3 | 8° 0° |
| inches | 0.069 | 0.010 0.004 | 0.057 0.049 | 0.01 | 0.019 0.014 | 0.0100 0.0075 | 0.39 0.38 | 0.16 0.15 | 0.050 | 0.244 0.228 | 0.041 | 0.039 0.016 | 0.028 0.020 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.028 0.012 | |

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.

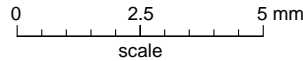
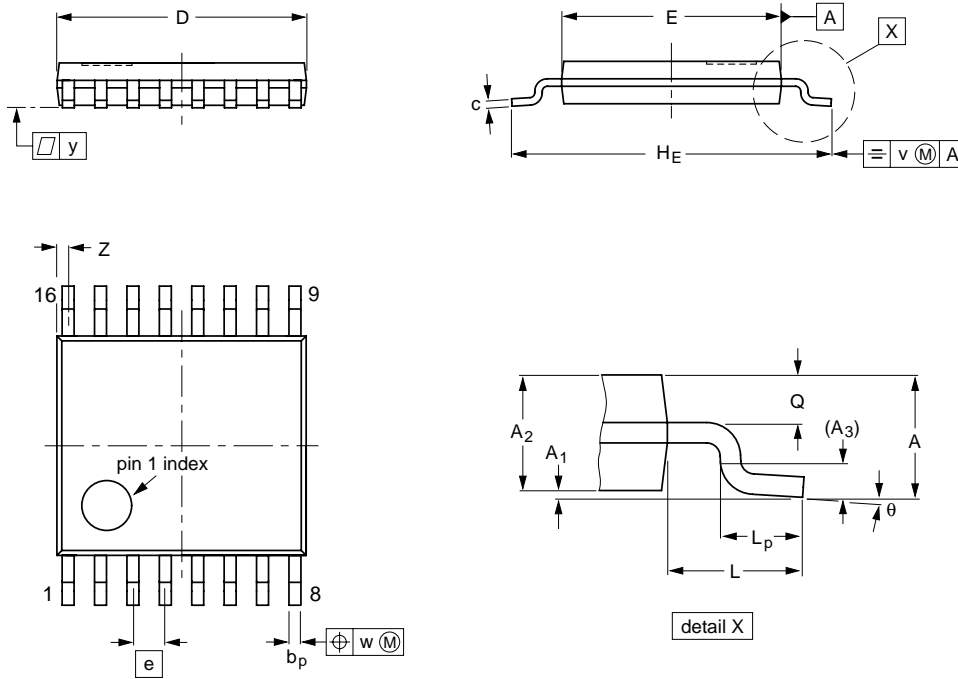
| OUTLINE VERSION | REFERENCES | | | EUROPEAN PROJECTION | ISSUE DATE |
|-----------------|------------|--------|------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | IEC | JEDEC | EIAJ | | |
| SOT109-1 | 076E07 | MS-012 | | | 97-05-22- 99-12-27 |

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

74AHC257;
74AHCT257

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

| UNIT | A max. | A ₁ | A ₂ | A ₃ | b _p | c | D ⁽¹⁾ | E ⁽²⁾ | e | H _E | L | L _p | Q | v | w | y | Z ⁽¹⁾ | θ |
|------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------|----------------|-----|----------------|------------|-----|------|-----|------------------|----------|
| mm | 1.10 | 0.15 0.05 | 0.95 0.80 | 0.25 | 0.30 0.19 | 0.2 0.1 | 5.1 4.9 | 4.5 4.3 | 0.65 | 6.6 6.2 | 1.0 | 0.75 0.50 | 0.4 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.40 0.06 | 8° 0° |

Notes

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

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|-----------------|------------|--------|------|--|---------------------|----------------------|
| | IEC | JEDEC | EIAJ | | | |
| SOT403-1 | | MO-153 | | | | 95-04-04 99-12-27 |

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

74AHC257;
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SOLDERING

Introduction to soldering surface mount packages

This text gives a very brief insight to a complex technology. A more in-depth account of soldering ICs can be found in our *"Data Handbook IC26; Integrated Circuit Packages"* (document order number 9398 652 90011).

There is no soldering method that is ideal for all surface mount IC packages. Wave soldering is not always suitable for surface mount ICs, or for printed-circuit boards with high population densities. In these situations reflow soldering is often used.

Reflow soldering

Reflow soldering requires solder paste (a suspension of fine solder particles, flux and binding agent) to be applied to the printed-circuit board by screen printing, stencilling or pressure-syringe dispensing before package placement.

Several methods exist for reflowing; for example, infrared/convection heating in a conveyor type oven. Throughput times (preheating, soldering and cooling) vary between 100 and 200 seconds depending on heating method.

Typical reflow peak temperatures range from 215 to 250 °C. The top-surface temperature of the packages should preferably be kept below 230 °C.

Wave soldering

Conventional single wave soldering is not recommended for surface mount devices (SMDs) or printed-circuit boards with a high component density, as solder bridging and non-wetting can present major problems.

To overcome these problems the double-wave soldering method was specifically developed.

If wave soldering is used the following conditions must be observed for optimal results:

- Use a double-wave soldering method comprising a turbulent wave with high upward pressure followed by a smooth laminar wave.
- For packages with leads on two sides and a pitch (e):
 - larger than or equal to 1.27 mm, the footprint longitudinal axis is **preferred** to be parallel to the transport direction of the printed-circuit board;
 - smaller than 1.27 mm, the footprint longitudinal axis **must** be parallel to the transport direction of the printed-circuit board.

The footprint must incorporate solder thieves at the downstream end.

- For packages with leads on four sides, the footprint must be placed at a 45° angle to the transport direction of the printed-circuit board. The footprint must incorporate solder thieves downstream and at the side corners.

During placement and before soldering, the package must be fixed with a droplet of adhesive. The adhesive can be applied by screen printing, pin transfer or syringe dispensing. The package can be soldered after the adhesive is cured.

Typical dwell time is 4 seconds at 250 °C.

A mildly-activated flux will eliminate the need for removal of corrosive residues in most applications.

Manual soldering

Fix the component by first soldering two diagonally-opposite end leads. Use a low voltage (24 V or less) soldering iron applied to the flat part of the lead. Contact time must be limited to 10 seconds at up to 300 °C.

When using a dedicated tool, all other leads can be soldered in one operation within 2 to 5 seconds between 270 and 320 °C.

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

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Suitability of surface mount IC packages for wave and reflow soldering methods

| PACKAGE | SOLDERING METHOD | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | WAVE | REFLOW ⁽¹⁾ |
| BGA, LFBGA, SQFP, TFBGA | not suitable | suitable |
| HBCC, HLQFP, HSQFP, HSOP, HTQFP, HTSSOP, SMS | not suitable ⁽²⁾ | suitable |
| PLCC ⁽³⁾ , SO, SOJ | suitable | suitable |
| LQFP, QFP, TQFP | not recommended ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ | suitable |
| SSOP, TSSOP, VSO | not recommended ⁽⁵⁾ | suitable |

Notes

1. All surface mount (SMD) packages are moisture sensitive. Depending upon the moisture content, the maximum temperature (with respect to time) and body size of the package, there is a risk that internal or external package cracks may occur due to vaporization of the moisture in them (the so called popcorn effect). For details, refer to the Drypack information in the *"Data Handbook IC26; Integrated Circuit Packages; Section: Packing Methods"*.
2. These packages are not suitable for wave soldering as a solder joint between the printed-circuit board and heatsink (at bottom version) can not be achieved, and as solder may stick to the heatsink (on top version).
3. If wave soldering is considered, then the package must be placed at a 45° angle to the solder wave direction. The package footprint must incorporate solder thieves downstream and at the side corners.
4. Wave soldering is only suitable for LQFP, TQFP and QFP packages with a pitch (e) equal to or larger than 0.8 mm; it is definitely not suitable for packages with a pitch (e) equal to or smaller than 0.65 mm.
5. Wave soldering is only suitable for SSOP and TSSOP packages with a pitch (e) equal to or larger than 0.65 mm; it is definitely not suitable for packages with a pitch (e) equal to or smaller than 0.5 mm.

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DATA SHEET STATUS

| DATA SHEET STATUS | PRODUCT STATUS | DEFINITIONS ⁽¹⁾ |
|---------------------------|----------------|--|
| Objective specification | Development | This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice. |
| Preliminary specification | Qualification | This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product. |
| Product specification | Production | This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product. |

Note

1. Please consult the most recently issued data sheet before initiating or completing a design.

DEFINITIONS

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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NOTES

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NOTES

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